THE INSTITUTE OF BANKERS, BANGLADESH (IBB) 98th Banking Professional Examination, 2024

Management Accounting (MA)

Subject Code:

2

[Please turn over

Time-3 hours and 30 minutes Full marks—100

		Pass marks—4	5	a patrio their tradecione	
[N.B.	que	e figures in the right margin indicate full marks, A estion should be answered in the same place. Us missible.]	nswer any five que e of a calculator	in the examination ha	of a ll is
1.	(a)				7
		making in a bank with examples relevant to your ar			7
		Briefly discuss the technique of Management Acco		7008 305015	7
	(c)	그 그리는 어려워 하면 그 가게 되었습니다. 그는 사람이 되었는데 그 그리고 있는데 그리고 있는데 그리고 있다.			6
2.	(a)	management decision making.—Explain.	issue Barbard in		6
	<i>(b)</i>		roduct, where as a	fixed cost is constant	7
	(c)	The following information is related to product 'Al	lfa':	an a salasi o	7
		Sales price (per unit)	that after the left	Tk. 20	
		Variable manufacturing cost per unit	auturo em de Santa	3 ** 11	
		Variable selling cost per unit	.5	3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
		Fixed factory overheads (per year)	fasharif u in.	,, 5,40,000	
		Fixed selling cost (per year)		3.52,000	
		From the above data calculate the:	e saturonilate avitus	ALREST TO THE	
		(i) Break-even point expressed in terms of sale ar		/8/9/3	
		(ii) Number of units that must be sold to earn a pro-	ofit of Tk. 60,000 p	ber year.	
3.	(a)	The following information of XYZ Company is given	ven below:	murique, I.	10
٥.	(4)	Raw materials beginning	e cometawaye	Tk. 12,000	
		New purchase during the year (Raw Materials)	3	,, 8,000	
		Ending raw materials		12,000	
		Factory overhead		4,000	
		Sales	37,500	626.7	
		Mark-up	25%	15/19/2	
		Finished good's beginning	15,000	lan yliapa	
		Finished good, Ending	5,000	Issique emp?	
		Calculate cost of goods available to sale (Show cal	culation).	are buistal	
	(b)	"Fixed cost is fixed within the irrelevant range."-	Do you agree? Exp	olain	5
	(c)	Explain the assumptions of Cost-Volume-Profit (C	VP). Analysis.	765 5 B 481745	5
4.	(a)	Fantasy Kingdom would like to construct a new rid construct and it would have a 10% salvage value a estimated that the following annual costs and revenue	at the end of its 15	years useful life. It is	10
		Ticket revenues	BDT	25,00,000	
		Maintenance expenses		4,00,000	
		Salaries		9,00,000	
		Depreciation Had the Carlotte	10, 100 to 30 to 20	2,70,000	
		Histiance	Spring Marian	3,00,000	
		Calculate the Pay Back Period (PBP).	ante, stoop et a ñ i	the particular and the	
	(b)	What is capital budgeting? Explain five capital budgeting?	dgeting techniques	enstantio de la compania del compania del compania de la compania del compania de la compania del compania de la compania de la compania de la compania de la compania del c	5
	(c)	Define operating leverage with example. Explain t			5
				CDI - was town	

Comparative Statement of Final	iciai Position	
Assets	Dec 2022	Dec 2021
Land	73,000	1,00,000
Equipment	2,60,000	2,00,000
Accumulated depreciation	(66,000)	(34,000)
(equipment)	event of the end of th	
Inventory	1,70,000	1,87,000
Account receivable	85,000	71,000
Cash	73,000	33,000
Total	5,95,000	5,57,000
Equity and Liabilities.		
Share capital ordinary	2,16,000	1,74,000
Retained earnings	1,94,000	1,36,000
Bonds payable	1,50,000	2,00,000
Accounts payable	35,000	47,000
Total	* 5,95,000	5,57,000

Additional information:

- (i) Net income for 2022 was 1,06,000.
- (ii) Depreciation expense was BDT 32,000.
- (iii) Cash dividend of BDT 45,000 was declared and paid.
- (iv) Bonds payable amounting to BDT 50,000 was redeemed for cash BDT 50,000.
- (v) Ordinary shares were issued for BDT 42,000 cash.
- (vi) No equipment was sold during 2022.
- (vii) Land was sold for its book value of BDT 27,000
- (viii) Ordinary share (BDT 1 per share)

Required: Prepare a statement of cash flow for the year 2022 using its indirect methods.

			Ma	rks
7.	(a)	Define the cash budget. What factors	are to be considered while preparing cash budget?	6
	(b)	ABC Corporations accountants prepared	d the following financial statement for the year ended 2023.	14
		ABC Corpo		
		Income States	Tk. 797	
		Revenue	" 576	
		Expenses Depreciation	" 92	
		Net income	7k. 129	
		Dividends	Tk. 97	
		**	 With the parties in the material paint on the Windows 	
		ABC Corpora		
		Balance Sheet Dec		
		Assets	2022 2023 • Tk. 63 Tk. 84	
		Cash	Tk. 63 Tk. 84 ,, 175 ,, 192	
		Other current assets Net fixed assets	"175 "398 "417	
		Total assets	Tk. 636 Tk. 693	
	•	Liabilities and E	Tk. 129 Tk. 146	
		Accounts payable Long-term debt	155 163	,
		Stock holders equity	352 384	6
		Total liabilities and equity	Tk. 636 Tk. 693	
		Total natifices and equity	<u> </u>	
		Required:		
		(i) Explain the change in cash during	ng 2023.	
		(ii) Determine the change in net wo	rking capitals in 2023.	
		(iii) Determine the cash flow general	ted by the firms assets during 2023.	
3.	(a)	Agora's earnings for the year ended	31 December 2023 was Tk. 22,08,000. On 1 January	(
٠.	(u)	2023 the issued share capital of Age	ora was 82,80,000 ordinary shares of Tk. 1 each. The	
		company issued 33,12,000 shares at	full market value on 30 June 2023.	
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
		Required:	OC) C - A C - 2022	
		Calculate the Earnings Per share (EP	서비를 맞았다. 마루기 (MOS) 프라이트 라이트 아니트 (MESSER) MOS (MESSER) MOS (MOS (MESSER) HOUSE HER HOUSE HE HOUSE HER HOUSE HE HOUSE HER HOUSE HE HOUSE HER HOUSE HE HOUSE HER HOUSE HER HOUSE HE	
	<i>(b)</i>	"Earnings per share (EPS) is wid	lely regarded as the most important indicator of a	
		company's performance"—Explain	Charles the Control of the Control o	
	(c)	Why do rapidly growing firms gener		•
	(d)	The dividend payout ratios equals di	ividends paid divided by earnings—Explain.	:
9.	(a)	Income statement of ABC Company	is given below:	12
		Income statement	2022 (BDT)	
		Revenue	1,80,000	
		Cost of sales	65,000	
		Gross profit	1,15,000	
		Operating expenses	39,900 75,100	
		Profit from operation	12,000	
		Interest expenses Profit before tax	63,100	
			17,300	
		Tax	45,800	
		Profit after tax	13,000	
		Balance Sheet	2022 (BDT)	
		Property, Plant and Equipment	2,66,200	
		Current Assets:	The state of the s	
		Inventory	15,000	
		Receivables	49,300	
			64,300	
		Total Assets	3,30,500	
			The State of the S	
		Share capital	1,46,700	
		Loans	1,50,000	
		Current Liabilities:	11 700	
		Trade payables	11,700	
		Overdraft	9,100	
		Taxation	13,000	
			33,800	
		Total Liabilities and Equity	3,30,500	

		Required to calculate: (i) Current Ratio	irks
	(ii) Quick Ratio	
		ii) Inventory Turnover Ratio	
		(v) Net Profit Margin (v) Interest Coverage Ratio	
	-	vi) Working capital.	
		What are the limitations of ratio analysis?	3
		How many statements constitute a complete set of financial statements? Give a brief description of all the statements.	5
10.	Writ	te short notes on any five of the following:	=20
		Total Quality Management (TQM)	
		Management Report	
		Common Size Analysis	
		Mixed Cost	
	(vi)	Dividend Yield Opportunity Cost	
		Flexible Budget	
	(viii)	Budgetary Control System.	
	(,	The state of the s	
		[বাংলা অনুবাদ]	
[2	দুষ্টব্য :	ডান পাশের সংখ্যা প্রশ্নের পূর্ণমান জ্ঞাপক। যে কোনো পাঁচটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দিন। প্রশ্নের খণ্ডাংশের উত্তর ধারাবাহিকভা লিখতে হবে। পরীক্ষার হলে ক্যালকুলেটর ব্যবহার করা যাবে।]	
			নম্বর
51	(ক)	প্রাসঙ্গিক উদাহরণসহ সংক্ষেপে বর্ণনা করুন।	٩
	(খ)	ব্যবস্থাপনীয় হিসাববিজ্ঞানের কৌশলসমূহ বর্ণনা করুন।	٩
	(গ)	ব্যবস্থাপনা হিসাববিজ্ঞানের সীমাবদ্ধতাসমূহ আলোচনা করুন।	৬
21	(ক)	"সমচ্ছেদ বিন্দু কী? সমচ্ছেদ বিন্দু বিশ্লেষণ ব্যবস্থাপনীয় সিদ্ধান্ত গ্রহণে একটি উত্তম কৌশল"—ব্যাখ্যা করুন।	৬
	(খ)	পরিবর্তশীল ব্যয় হচ্ছে এমন ব্যয় যা প্রতি একক উৎপাদনের সাথে পরিবর্তিত হয়, যেখানে স্থির ব্যয় প্রতি একক উৎপাদনে স্থির থাকে"—আপনি কী একমত? ব্যাখ্যা করুন।	9
	(গ)	ইংরেজি অংশ দেখুন।	٩
७।	(ক)	ইংরেজি অংশ দেখুন।	30
	(왕)	স্থায়ী ব্যয় Irrelevant range পর্যন্ত স্থায়ী। আপনি কী একমত? ব্যাখ্যা করুন।	œ
	(গ)	সিভিপি অ্যানালাইসিস এর অনুমানগুলো ব্যাখ্যা করুন।	¢
	10.5	3.60 3.83	
8 1	(ক)	ইংরেজি অংশ দেখুন।	70
		ক্যাপিটাল বাজেটিং বুলতে কী বুঝায়? ক্যাপিটাল বাজেটিং এর কৌশলসমূহ ব্যাখ্যা করুন।	¢
	(গ)	উদাহরণসহ অপারেটিং লিভারেজ ব্যাখ্যা করুন। নীট আয়ের উপর এর প্রভাব আলোচনা করুন।	œ
01	(ক)	ইংরেজি অংশ দেখুন।	28
	(খ)	যে উপাদানগুলো কার্যকরী মূলধন নির্ণয়ে প্রভাবিত করে তা ব্যাখ্যা করুন।	৬
	. ,	নগদ প্রবাহ বিবরণী বলতে কী বুঝায়? নগদ প্রবাহ বিবরণী প্রস্তুতের বিভিন্ন পদ্ধতিগুলো কী? ব্যাখ্যা করুন।	
७।	(ক)		હ
	(খ)	ইংরেজি অংশ দেখুন।	78
91	(ক)	নগদ বাজেটের সংজ্ঞা দিন। নগদ বাজেট প্রস্তুত করার সময় কী কী উপাদান বিবেচনা করা হয়?	৬
	(খ)	ইংরেজি অংশ দেখুন।	78
61	(ক)	ইংরেজি অংশ দেখুন।	৬
0 1	(작) (작)	"শেয়ার প্রতি আয় (ইপিএস) একটি কোম্পানির কর্মদক্ষতার গুরুত্বপূর্ণ উপাদান হিসেবে বিবেচিত	æ
	(-x	হয়"—ব্যাখ্যা করুন।	
	(গ)		8
	(ঘ)	"লভ্যাংশ প্রদান অনুপাত অর্থ প্রদত্ত লভ্যাংশকে আয় দারা ভাগ করা"—-ব্যাখ্যা করুন।	¢
त्र।	(ক)	ইংরেজি অংশ দেখুন।	25
	(খ)	그 사람이 있는 그래 하지만 경험을 가르는 그 사람들은 그는 그를 그렇게 하는 그들은 것이 되었다. 그는 그는 그는 그를 가는 그를 가는 것이 없는 것이 없어요?	9
	(গ)		è
20	. טוס	1 : 5 x (d	7=30